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1. THE SURVEY

WP4 – Online tool for companies' self-evaluation aims at supporting companies in their transition toward a more circular economy, by providing them with an **online tool for self-evaluating their level of maturity and their real readiness to deploy circular economy practices**, but also for identifying the priority actions on which they should focus their attention. Within this framework, with the aim of refining the developed tool before making it publicly available, some European furniture companies were involved in a **Pilot to test and provide constructive feedback** about it.

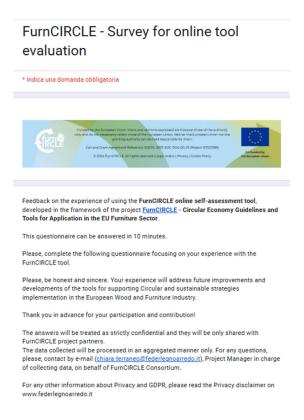
The feedback was collected through a survey, developed on an online platform, in order to make it easily accessible to respondents and to allow a functional collection and comparison of data gathered.

The results of the survey provided precious indications to the Consortium and more specifically to AMBIT, for the improvement of the online tool according to the most relevant exigencies of European furniture companies.

1.1 Structure

The survey was designed to collect an honest and consistent feedback about the use of the FurnCIRCLE self-assessment online tool.

An introductive narrative paragraph helped the respondents to understand the aim of the survey and the rules of engagement:





The first questions served for gathering data on the respondents (name and surname, e-mail, name of the company, category of professional).

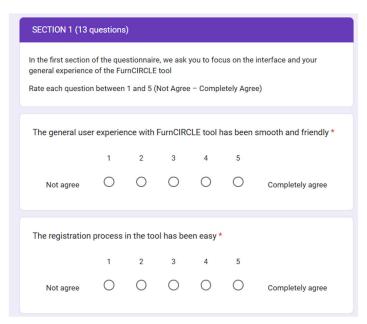
A question was specifically designed to verify the presence of a Circular Transition Manager/Sustainability Manager within the company.

Category of professional (single answer) *	
○ CEO / Employer	
Head of Department - Top Manager	
Environmental / Sustainability Manager	
Communication Manager	
○ Altro:	
Does your company have a Circular Transition Manager or a person who deals with this issue?	*
	*
with this issue?	*
with this issue? YES	*
with this issue? YES	*
with this issue? YES NO	*
with this issue? YES NO If YES, please specify her/his Job Title (Sustainability Manager, Environmental	*

The core part of the survey is structured in three different sections, aiming at collecting feedback about the usability of the tool and its utility for the companies

The survey was divided into three sections: user experience, question content, and usefulness of the results, with a total of 32 questions.

Below are the questions as they appear to respondents:





The graphic interface is properly designed *									
	1	2	3	4	5				
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Completely agree			
The font used is easily readable *									
	1	2	3	4	5				
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Completely agree			
The colours use	d are ple	asant an	d not dist	urbing *					
	1	2	3	4	5				
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Completely agree			
The instructions	for com	pleting th	ne survey	are clea	r and intu	itive *			
	1	2	3	4	5				
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Completely agree			
Navigation betw	veen sect	ions is e	asy and i	ntuitive *					
	1	2	3	4	5				
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Completely agree			
The buttons and	d comma	nds in th	e tool are	clear an	d intuitive	9 *			
	1	2	3	4	5				
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Completely agree			
It is always eas	It is always easy to understand how to answer questions *								
	1	2	3	4	5				
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Completely agree			
It is clear to understand how to stop and resume the survey *									
	1	2	3	4	5				



_a tua risposta						
La tua risposta						
Please, choose 2 n	nain adjec	tives that	can descr	ibe your e	xperience	with
FurnCIRCLE tool	-			-		
Confusing						
Satisfactory						
Friendly						
Discouraging						
Ambiguous						
Smooth						
Nerve-wracking						
Exciting						
Laborious						
Altro:						
Please, share with	us how we	e can impr	ove the F	urnCIRCL	E Tool	
•						
a tua risposta						
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		-	nples?			
La tua risposta						
The number of q	uestions ir	the tool i	s adequa	te*		
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Fully agree
The questions ar	e in the rig	ht logical	sequence	ę. *		
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Fully agree
The questions he	elped me to	o reflect o	n my com	pany's sit	uation. *	
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Fully agree
La tua risposta						
	questions)					
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In the last section of the FurnCIRCLE on The results obtain Not agree	of the ques line tool.	lear and u	3 O de a reali	dable. * 4 Stic overv	5 O	Fully agree
In the last section of the FurnCIRCLE on The results obtain Not agree	of the quesiline tool.	lear and u 2 ined provi	de a reali	dable. * 4 Stic overv	5 iew of my	Fully agree company's * Fully agree
SECTION 3 (12 of the FurnCIRCLE on the FurnCIRCL	of the quesiline tool.	lear and u 2 ined provi	de a reali	dable. * 4 Stic overv	5 iew of my	Fully agree company's * Fully agree



addressed in the	resource	ability and s, Product				ife) are well
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Fully agree
The results obtai Circularity strate		seful for u	nderstand	ling how to	o improve	my company's *
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Fully agree
It is clearer to me	e how to ir	nprove the	e Circulari	ty strategy	y in my co	mpany. *
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not agree	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	Fully agree
I have clearly ide		areas of t	the compa	any where	I should f	ocus on for a *
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Fully agree
Suggested good	practices	are clear	and usefu	ıl. *		
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Fully agree
Companies' good	d practice	s are usef	ul and ins	piring. *		
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not agree	0	0	0	0	0	Fully agree
I would recomme wood-furniture in		irnCIRCLE	tool to ot	her entrep	oreneurs/o	colleagues in the *
	1	2	3	4	5	
		\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ	Fully agree
Not agree	0					
I will share the re	sults of th	ne self-eva	aluation w	ith other (Colleagues	s/Collaborators *
Not agree I will share the re in my company	esults of th	ne self-eva	aluation w	ith other (Colleagues 5	s/Collaborators *





1.2 Respondents

Thanks to an intensive dissemination effort conducted by the Consortium with the collaboration of 4 National Associations from Hungary, Denmark, Portugal and Bulgaria, the self-assessment tool was tested by **20 companies across Europe**, and the feedback survey was completed consequently.

1) The Country represented are Italy, Spain, Hungary, Portugal, Bulgaria, Denmark.

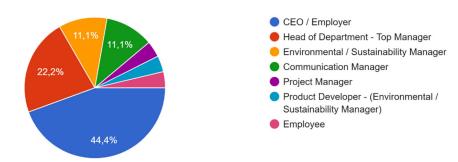
Represented	Countries
represented	Countries

•	
Italy	3
Spain	3
Bulgaria	3
Hungary	6
Denmark	2
Portugal	3
TOTAL	20

2) As for the professional category within the companies, most respondents are CEO (44%), followed by Head of Department/Top Manager (22%), and then in equal by Communication Manager and Environmental/Sustainability Manager (11%). The remaining respondents are Project Managers, Product developers and Employees.

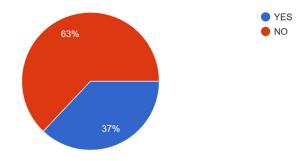


Category of professional (single answer) 27 risposte



3) Most of the companies doesn't have a Circular Transition Manager, or a person specifically qualified for dealing with this issue

Does your company have a Circular Transition Manager or a person who deals with this issue? 27 risposte



Figures specifically dedicated to this task range from the Environmental/Sustainability Manager to the CEO, Responsible for Quality, R&D Director.

2. RESULTS

2.1 User experience

The first section of the survey is about the evaluation of the user experience in terms of ease of use and accessibility.

The respondents were asked to evaluate the adequacy of the tool by ranking from 1 (Not Agree) to 5 (Totally Agree) aspects dealing with:

- 1) The general user experience
- 2) The ease of registration process

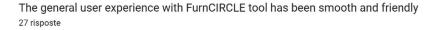


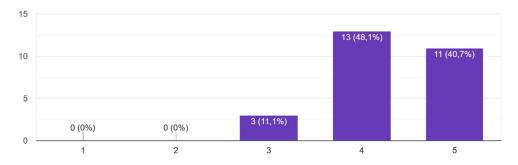
- 3) The appropriateness of the design of the graphic interface
- 4) The readability of the font used
- 5) The pleasantness of the colors used
- 6) The clarity and intuitiveness of the instructions given for filling the survey in the tool
- 7) The ease of navigation section
- 8) The clarity of buttons and commands
- 9) The easiness on how to answer the questions
- 10) The clarity on how to stop and resume the survey

The last three questions were not to rank. They included:

- 11) An open question about any technical issue emerged during the use of the tool
- 12) The request to choose 2 from 10 adjectives to describe the experience of using the tool
- 13) An open question to allow users to indicate any possible improvement of the tool.

It is clear from the responses that the overall impression with respect to the use of the tool is quite good, as it is shown from the evaluations provided in the first question, with a 40% of respondents choosing grade 4.





The suggestions provided in the last open question give us more detailed feedback about the general experience with the tool.

In synthesis, a **general satisfaction for the functioning of the tool** can be deduced, even if **some aspects could be improved** as, for example:

- The translation to additional languages to include a higher number of languages/countries.
- **Simplify the language** of the questions in the tool to make it less technical and more accessible to professionals that are not so experts in the field.
- **Provide an overall summary** with general guidelines.
- Show the environmental weight of the different aspects on which a company can take action to increase its circularity.



2.2 Content of the questions

The second section provides feedback about the content of the questions in the tool.

As for section 1, respondents are asked to rate the following questions from 1 (Not agree) to 5 (Totally agree):

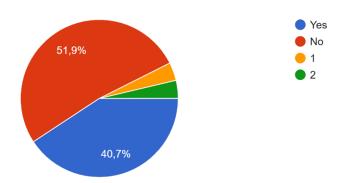
- 1) I had difficulty interpreting some questions
- 2) The questions were consistent with my company's situation
- 3) I had to stop filling out the survey because I was missing the necessary information
- 4) I found some questions not relevant
 If so, are you able to give us any examples?
- 5) The number of questions in the tool is adequate
- 6) The questions are in the right logical sequence.
- 7) The questions helped me to reflect on my company's situation.

Finally, an open question for those available to add a general comment on the questions present in the tool.

We can deduct from the answers that **the majority of the companies find the questions consistent with their situation**, but some of them have some difficulties in finding the internal data for replying to them (30% rated 3 the related question).

The 52% of respondents find the questions applicable to their companies.

I found some questions not applicable to my company 27 risposte

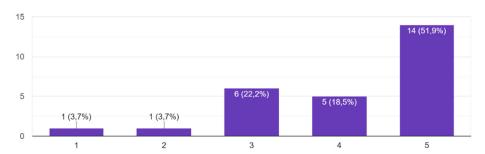


The reasons for this 41% are made explicit in the responses provided to accompany the question, which underline that **the tool seems more adequate to bigger companies rather than small ones**, and some of the questions didn't provide enough answering options (for example, a company shipping 90% of products unpacked couldn't find an appropriate option for rating their impact).

Most of the companies find the number of questions adequate, and in a proper logical order, which helped most of them to reflect on their own situation, as shown in the graphic below:



The questions helped me to reflect on my company's situation. 27 risposte



The open questions returned **the importance of the tool for the companies of the furniture sector**, but at the same time, underlined the risk of errors in the answers due to the positive or negative formulation of some questions.

2.3 Results obtained

Section 3 is the final section and is dedicated to the evaluation of the **results obtained by companies** thanks to the use of the self-assessment tool. It contains the following 12 questions, to rank from 1(Not agree) to 5 (totally agree):

- 1) The results obtained are clear and understandable.
- 2) I consider the results obtained provide a realistic overview of my company's situation.
- 3) The different analysis parameters are clear and understandable.
- 4) Company values in sustainability and the 6 phases of the product life cycle (Design, Material resources, Production, Distribution, Use, End-of-Life) are well addressed in the tool.
- 5) The results obtained are useful for understanding how to improve my company's Circularity strategy.
- 6) It is clearer to me how to improve the Circularity strategy in my company.
- 7) I have clearly identified the areas of the company where I should focus on for a real improvement.
- 8) Suggested good practices are clear and useful.
- 9) Companies' good practices are useful and inspiring.
- 10) I would recommend the FurnCIRCLE tool to other entrepreneurs/colleagues in the wood-furniture industry.



- 11) I will share the results of the self-evaluation with other Colleagues/Collaborators in my company.
- 12) I would like to compare my company's results with the European woodfurniture industry average.

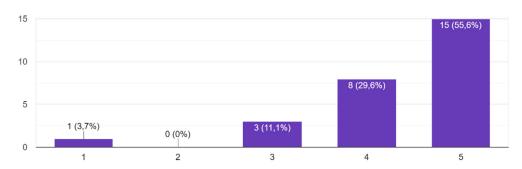
The average rate for each question shows that the tool provides companies with a complete and clear overview of their own situation. It also helps companies clarifying how to improve their Circularity strategy, thanks to the identification of the areas where the company should focus to improve.

The best practices provided as examples appear in general to be useful and inspiring.

More than half of the respondent would suggest the use of the tool to other entrepreneurs/colleagues in the wood and furniture sector.

I would recommend the FurnCIRCLE tool to other entrepreneurs/colleagues in the wood-furniture industry

27 risposte



41% of respondents rated with the maximum score (5) the possibility of sharing the results of their company to their colleagues, while 37% is highly interested to compare their own results with the average of the sector industry in Europe.

3. CONCLUSIONS

The pilot testing of the FurnCIRCLE self-assessment tool has provided valuable insights into its usability, content relevance, and practical utility for companies in the European wood-furniture sector.

Overall, feedback from the 20 participating companies indicates a generally positive reception, particularly regarding the tool's ability to stimulate reflection on current circularity practices implemented in companies.

However, respondents also highlighted specific areas for improvement. These include the need for clearer and more accessible language, especially for SMEs with less technical background, the inclusion of translations into additional European languages, and the enhancement of the results section with more actionable summaries and guidance. Additionally, introducing a



system that reflects the environmental weight of different actions could help users better prioritize improvements.

The feedback confirms that the tool effectively raises awareness and encourages companies to evaluate their practices in relation to circular economy principles. Many participants expressed willingness to recommend the tool and share its outcomes internally. These findings support the next phase of tool refinement, ensuring that it becomes a more inclusive, impactful, and user-friendly resource for the furniture industry's transition to circularity.



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